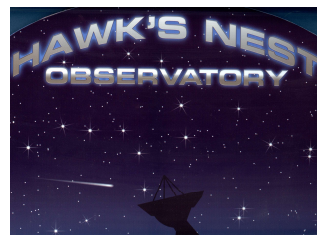


**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**



**Date: April 21, 2019**

**Object: Jupiter – Io-D**

**Observer: Unattended**

|                                |              |                               |               |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Start - Time UT:</b>        | <b>1024</b>  | <b>Planetary K-index:</b>     | <b>1</b>      |
| <b>Jupiter Altitude (deg):</b> | <b>23.6</b>  | <b>Jupiter Azimuth (deg):</b> | <b>201.4</b>  |
| <b>Jupiter CML:</b>            | <b>116.1</b> | <b>Jupiter Io Phase:</b>      | <b>092.64</b> |
| <b>Jupiter RA (hr/min):</b>    | <b>17:34</b> | <b>Jupiter Dec (hr/min):</b>  | <b>-22:41</b> |
| <b>Hour Angle (hr/min):</b>    | <b>01:25</b> | <b>Polarization</b>           | <b>LCP</b>    |
| <b>Sun Altitude (deg):</b>     | <b>-1.9</b>  | <b>Sun Azimuth (deg):</b>     | <b>073.5</b>  |
| <b>Sun RA (hr/min):</b>        | <b>01:48</b> | <b>Sun Dec (hr/min):</b>      | <b>11:10</b>  |

|                                |              |                               |               |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>End – Time UT:</b>          | <b>1045</b>  | <b>De:</b>                    | <b>-2.8</b>   |
| <b>Jupiter Altitude (deg):</b> | <b>22.0</b>  | <b>Jupiter Azimuth (deg):</b> | <b>206.4</b>  |
| <b>Jupiter CML:</b>            | <b>129.3</b> | <b>Jupiter Io Phase</b>       | <b>095.59</b> |
| <b>Hour Angle (hr/min):</b>    | <b>01:46</b> | <b>Duration (min):</b>        | <b>21</b>     |
| <b>Sun Altitude (deg):</b>     | <b>02.0</b>  | <b>Sun Azimuth (deg):</b>     | <b>076.9</b>  |
| <b>Max Frequency MHz</b>       | <b>19</b>    | <b>Min Frequency MHz</b>      | <b>16</b>     |

**Data from Radio-Jupiter Pro 3.8.2**

### **Observatory Configuration**

| <b>Spectrograph Receiver</b> | <b>Antenna</b> | <b>Polarization</b>      | <b>System Loss</b>   | <b>Multicoupler</b> | <b>Multicoupler port</b>     | <b>Calibrated</b>          |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| FSX-8S                       | TFD            | RCP<br>LCP               | -8.35 dB<br>-7.59 dB | #2 RCP<br>#1 LCP    | Port 1 +10dB<br>Port 1 +10dB | Twice daily<br>Twice daily |
| FSX-2                        | LWA            | RCP/LCP<br>manual select |                      | N/A                 | N/A                          | N/A                        |
| SDRPlay RSP2                 | TFD            | RCP                      | -8.35 dB             | #2 RCP              | Port 2 +3dB                  | Twice daily                |
| SDRPlay RSP2                 | TFD            | LCP                      | -7.59 dB             | #1 LCP              | Port 2 +3dB                  | Twice daily                |
| <b>JOVE I</b>                | <b>TFD</b>     | <b>RCP</b>               | <b>-8.35 dB</b>      | <b>#2 RCP</b>       | <b>Port 3 +3 dB</b>          | <b>04/20/2018</b>          |
| <b>JOVE I</b>                | <b>TFD</b>     | <b>LCP</b>               | <b>-7.59 dB</b>      | <b>#1 LCP</b>       | <b>Port 3 +3 dB</b>          | <b>04/20/2018</b>          |
| JOVE II                      | Jove dipoles   | Linear                   | -3.66 dB             | #3 Linear           | Port 4 +3 dB                 | 4/19/2019                  |
| SDRPlay RSP1                 | Experimental*  |                          |                      |                     |                              |                            |

JOVE dipoles phased @ 32 degrees for 2017-2018 season

TFD array phased @ 35 degrees for 2017-2018 season

LWA antenna phased @ 35 degrees and orientation for observation: 45 degrees

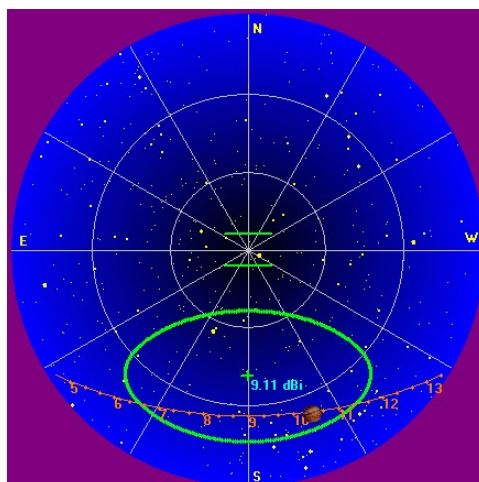
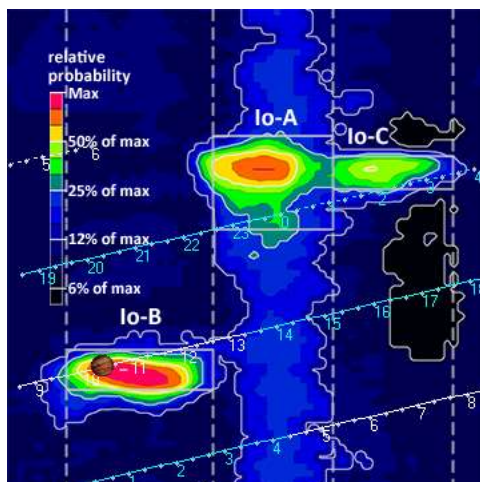
\* Used for testing and evaluating antenna systems

Software Radio Sky Spectrograph 2.8.50

Red = Offline

**All times are synced with a local GPS locked NTP server.**

**HNRAO Observing Log**  
**40.673181 N – 80.437885 W**  
**EN90sq**



**Beginning of Pass**

**End of Pass**



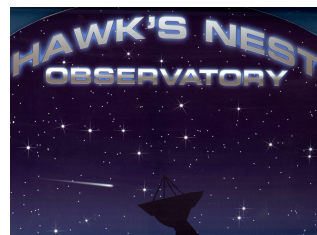
| MODE     | CML RANGE   | Io RANGE  | MAX F | POLAR | ARC   | NOTES                       |
|----------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|
| Io-D     | 0-200       | 95-130    | 18    | LH    | Early | Also called "fourth source" |
| Io-B     | (105 - 185) | (80-110)  | 39.5  | RH    | Early | Also called "early source"  |
| non Io-B | 80-200      | 0-360     | 38    | RH    | Early | Voyager info                |
| Io-A     | (200-270)   | (205-260) | 38    | RH    | Late  | Also called "main source"   |
| non-Io-A | (230-280)   | 0-360     | 38    | RH    | Late  |                             |
| Io-C     | (300-20)    | (225-260) | 36    | RH&LH | Late  | Also called "third source"  |
| non-Io-C | 300-360     | 0-360     | 32    | RH&LH | Late  | Voyager info                |

<https://www.radiosky.com/jupmodes.html>

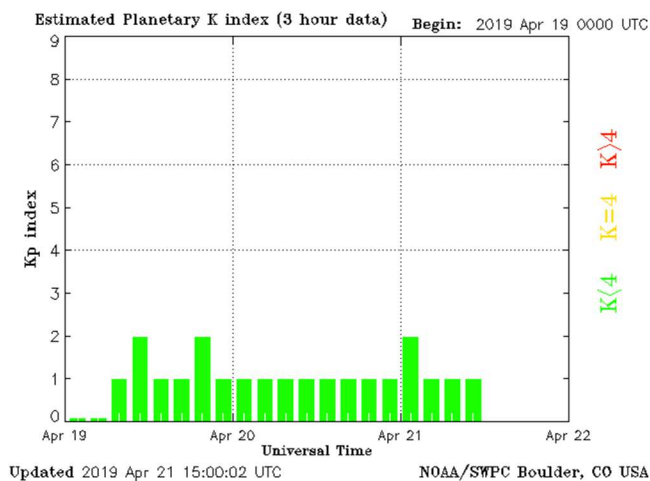
Modulation Lanes Designations\*

# HNRAO Observing Log

40.673181 N – 80.437885 W  
EN90sq



| L - Burst                                                                                                | S-Burst             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| L1 – No lanes                                                                                            | S1 – No lanes       |
| L2 - Positive slope                                                                                      | S2 – Positive slope |
| L3 - Cross hatched                                                                                       | S3 – Cross hatched  |
| L4 – Negative slope                                                                                      | S4 – Negative slope |
| *Modulation Lanes in the Dynamic Spectra of Jovian L-bursts, J.J. Riihimaa, Astron. & Astrophys. 4, 1970 |                     |



**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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All spectrographs and the Radio JOVE array were working. Both LCP spectrographs recorded data. Both the SDRPlay RSP2/TFD array and the FSX-8S/TFD array were able to collect data from this storm. The emissions never went above 19 MHz, so the Radio JOVE array did not record any data. The weather at the observatory was cloudy during this pass.

This Io-D storm seemed to be composed mostly of S-bursts with perhaps L-bursts in the background. It's difficult to say as the maximum resolution of the images don't provide clear evidence.

First signs of emission were at 16 MHz at 1024:11 UT, reached 19 MHz at 1036:21 UT, then dropped to 17.45 MHz at 1038:07 UT when no further emission was seen.

This was, for the most part, something I would describe as a continuous N-event. The event was split in half, in a mirror like appearance in the 1027 UT to 1031 UT portion.

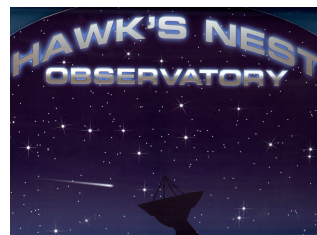
There was an “undulating” appearance from 1025 UT to 1039 UT. The first peak leading edge was at 1027:48 UT at 17.47 MHz rising to maximum of 18.77 MHz at 1028:29 UT, then returning to 17.45 MHz at 1028:58 UT. Changing approximately 1.3 MHz in 1 minute and 10 seconds. The middle peak(s) were not clearly defined enough to measure. However, the last peak was measurable. It started at 1035:25 UT at 17.83 degrees, rose to 19.0 MHz at 1036:21 UT, then dropped to 17.67 MHz at 1037:26 UT. This changed approximately 1.2 MHz in 2 seconds. \*

There were no measurable modulation lanes.

EOR

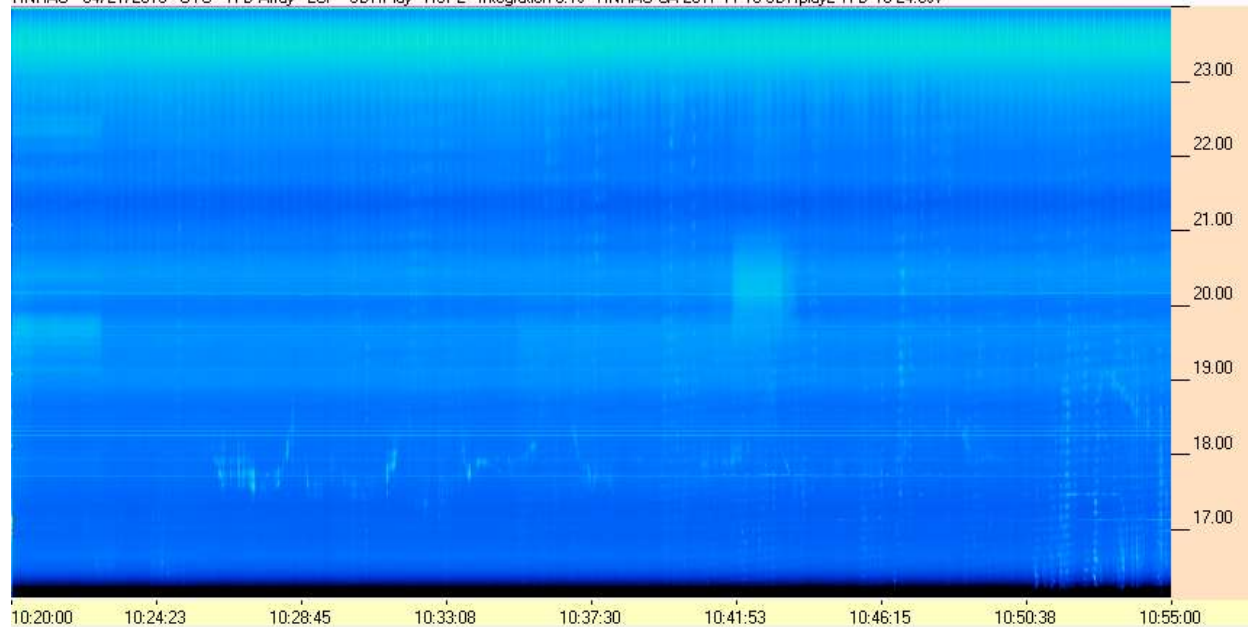
\* Measurements made with Radio-Sky Spectrograph version 2.9.0

**HNRAO Observing Log**  
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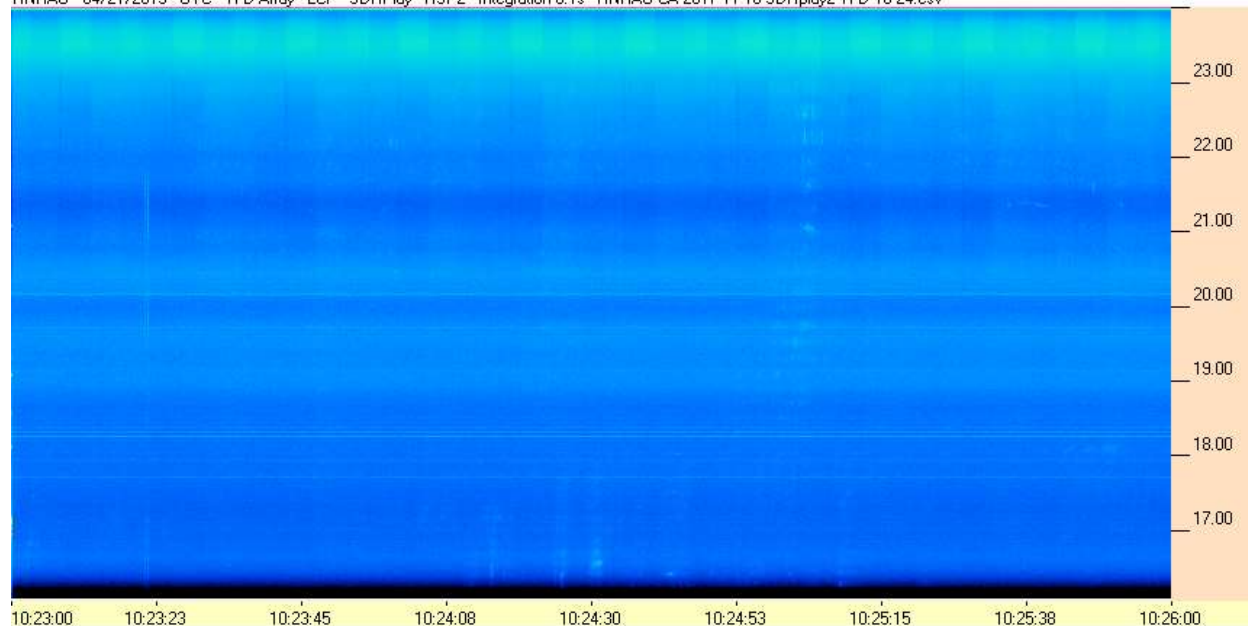


**SDRPlay RSP2 / TFD Array**

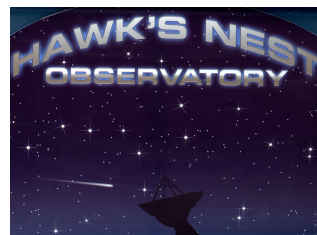
HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - LCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv



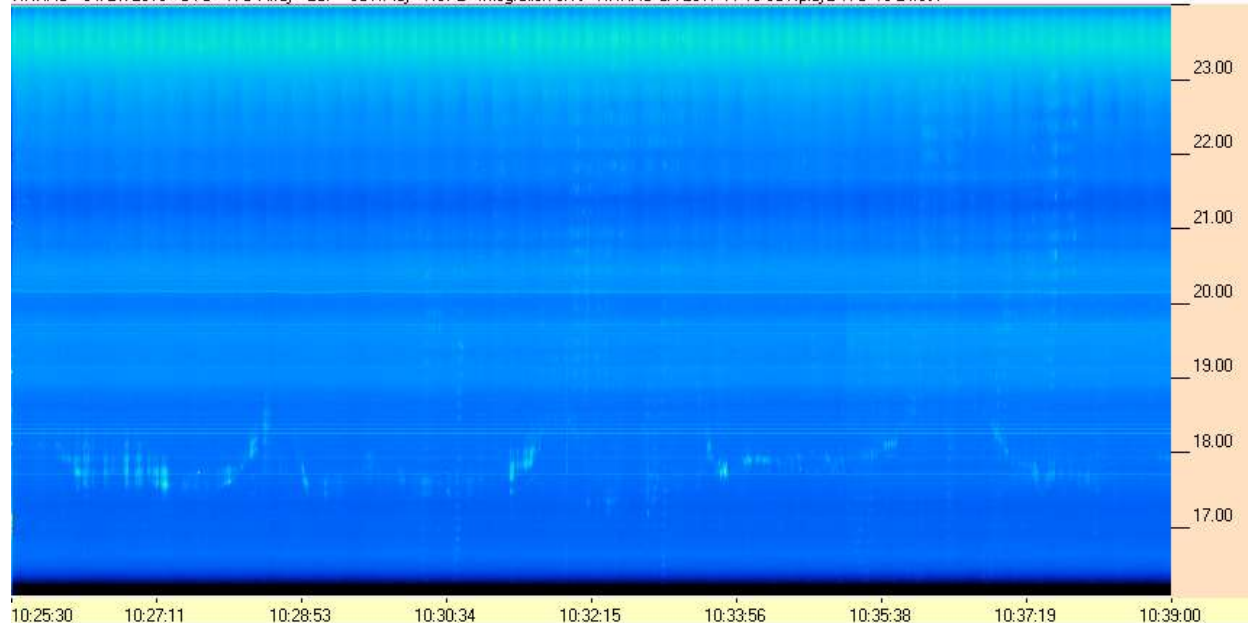
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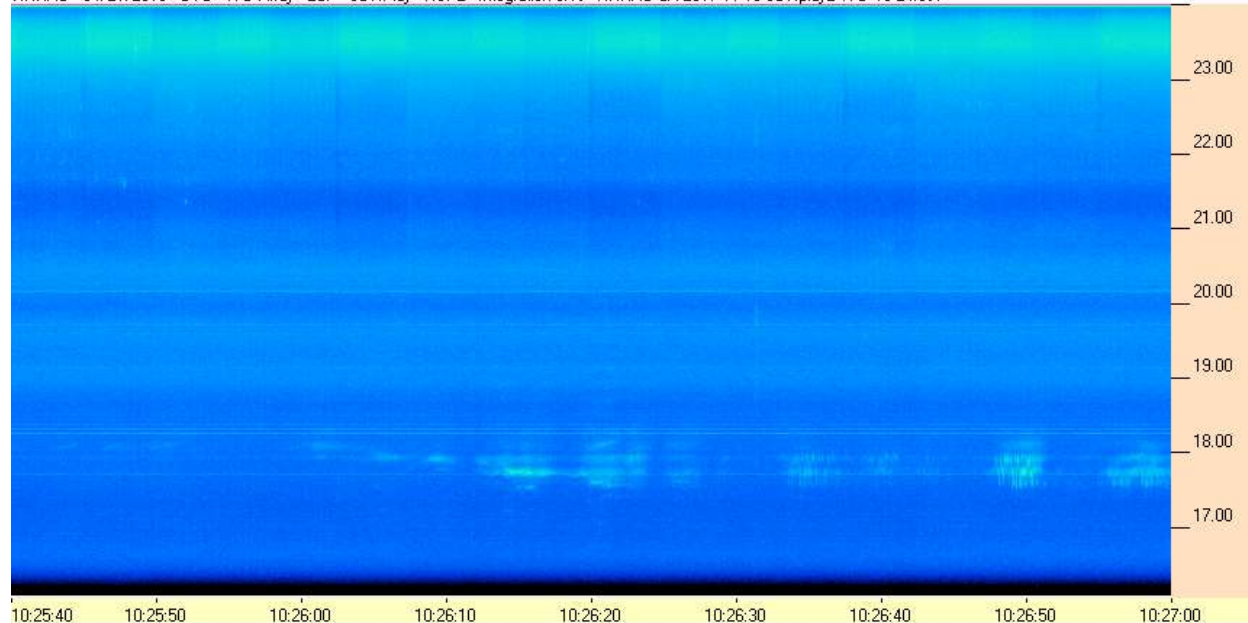
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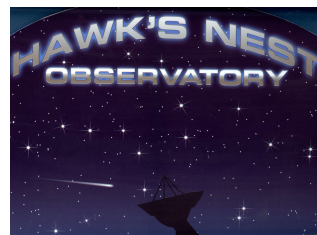
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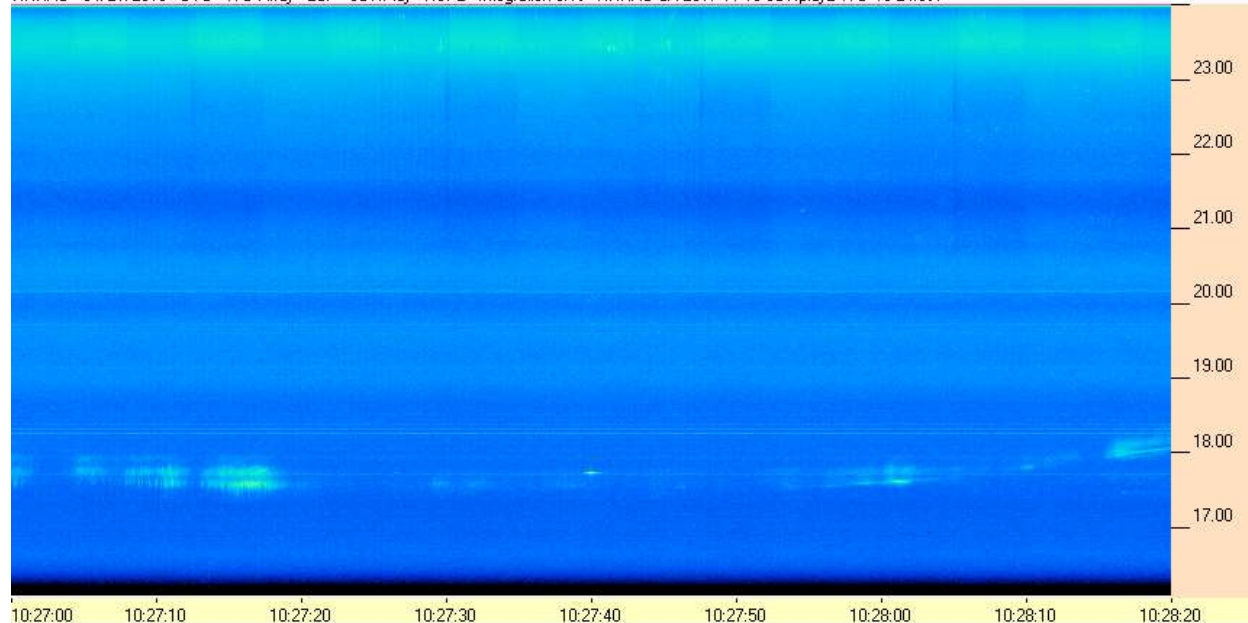
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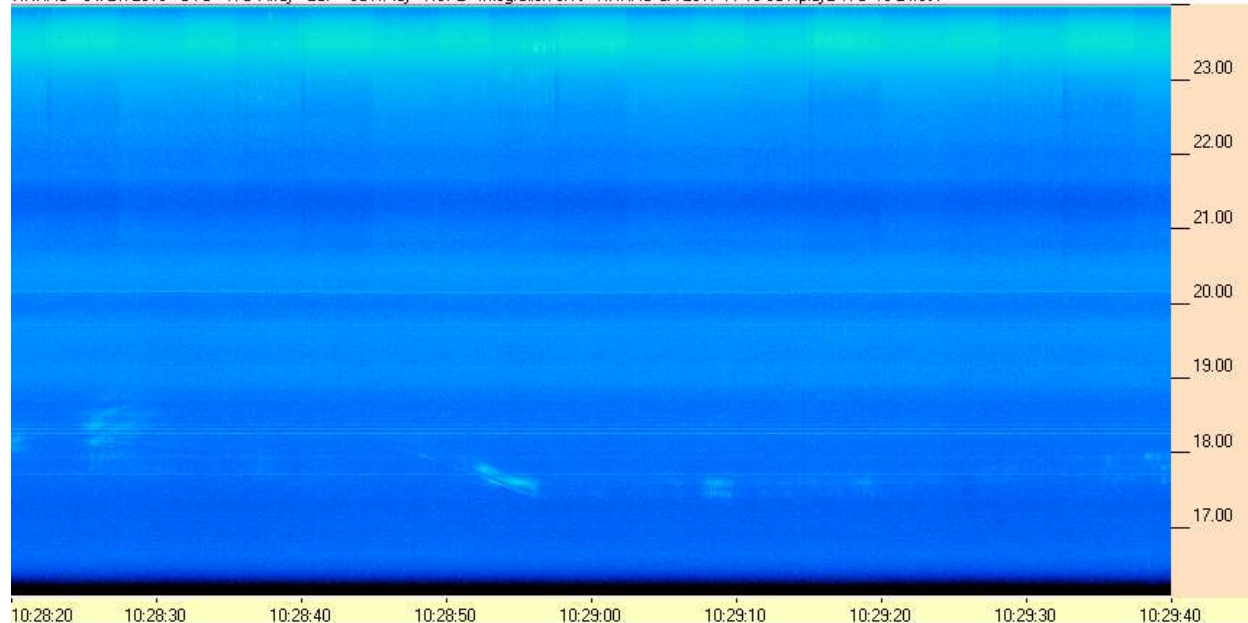
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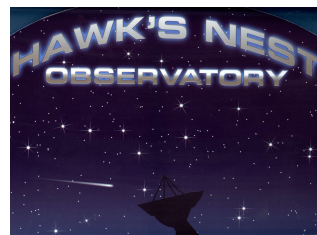
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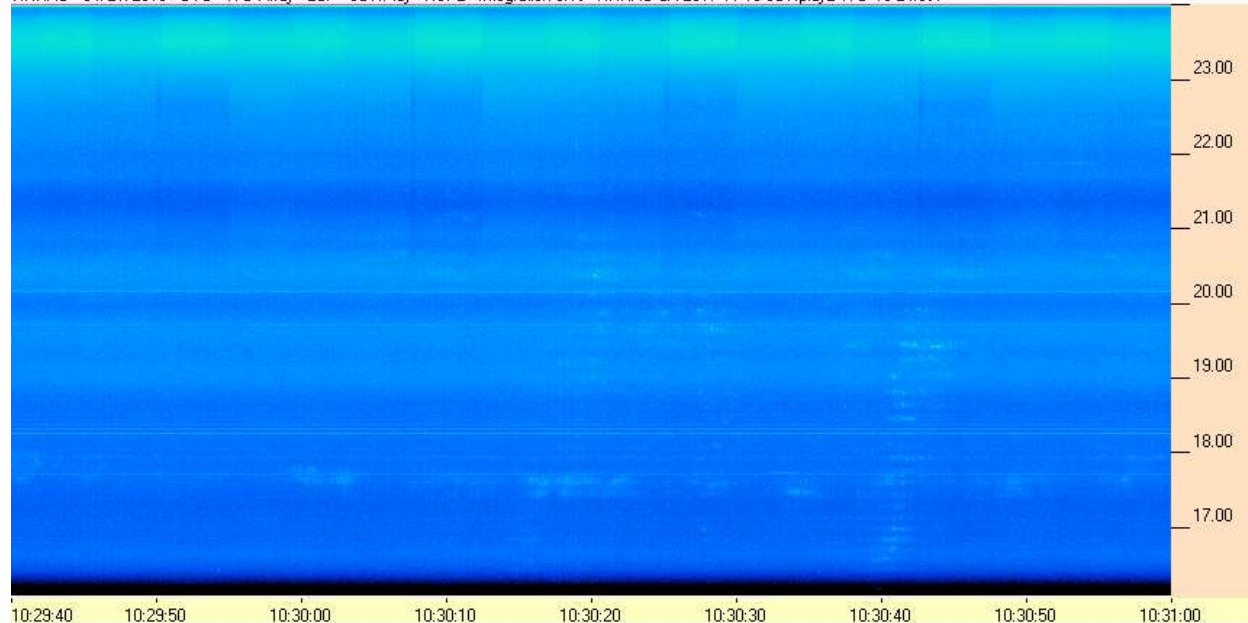
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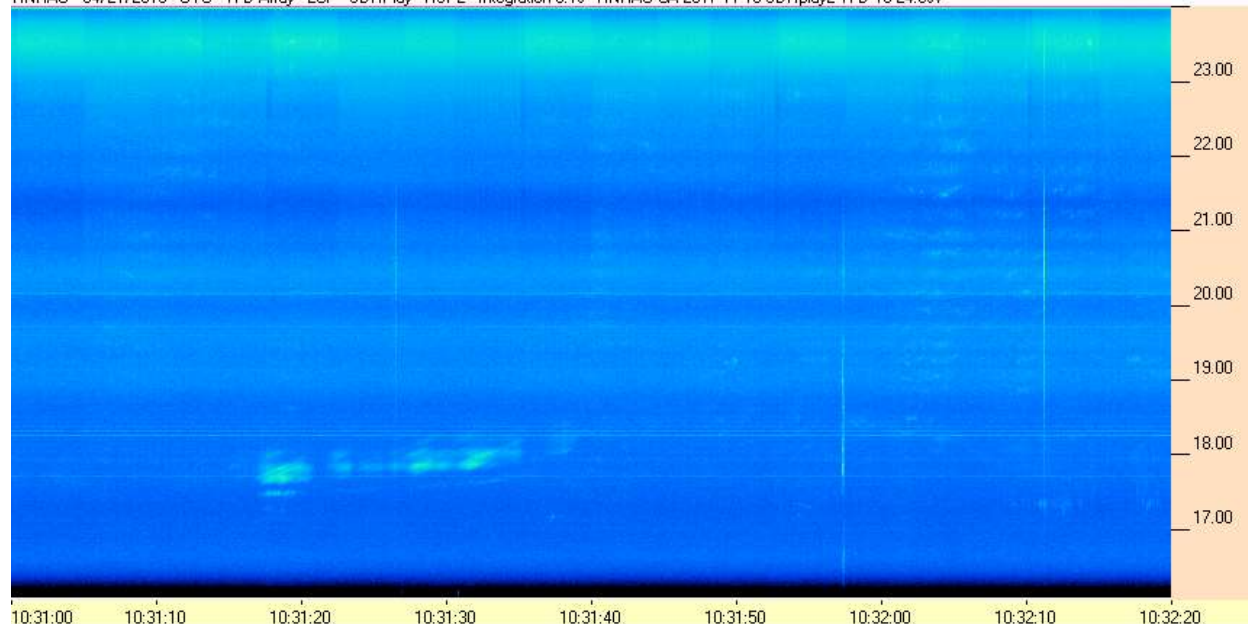
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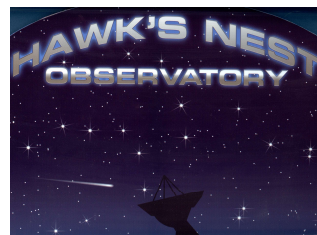
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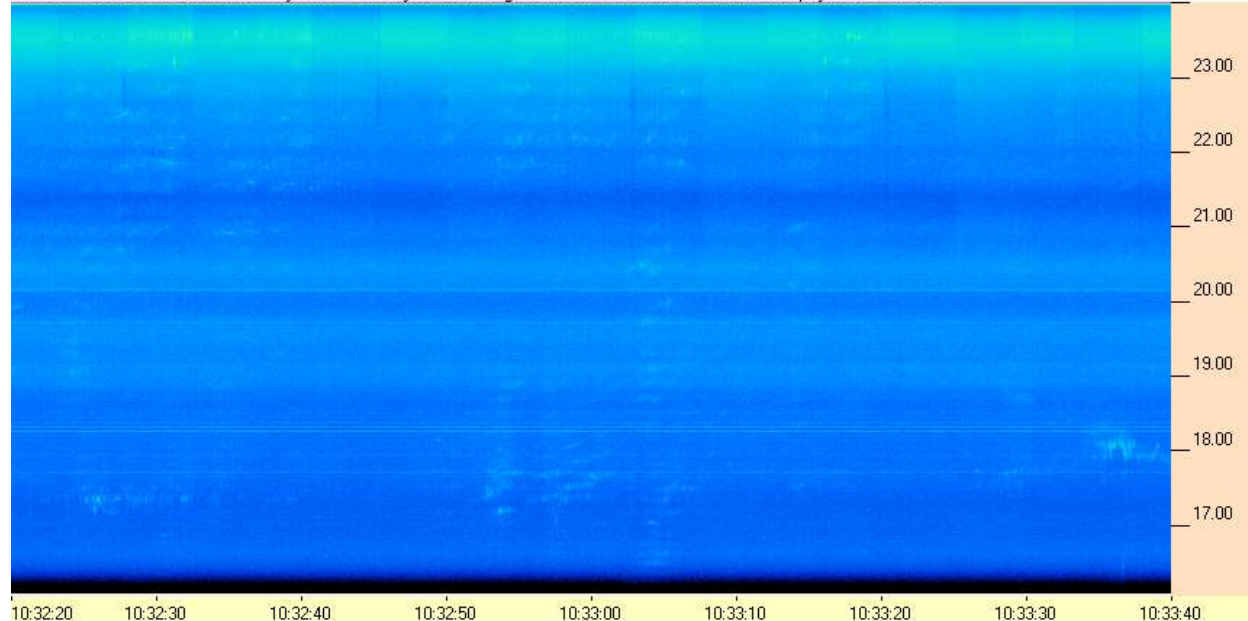
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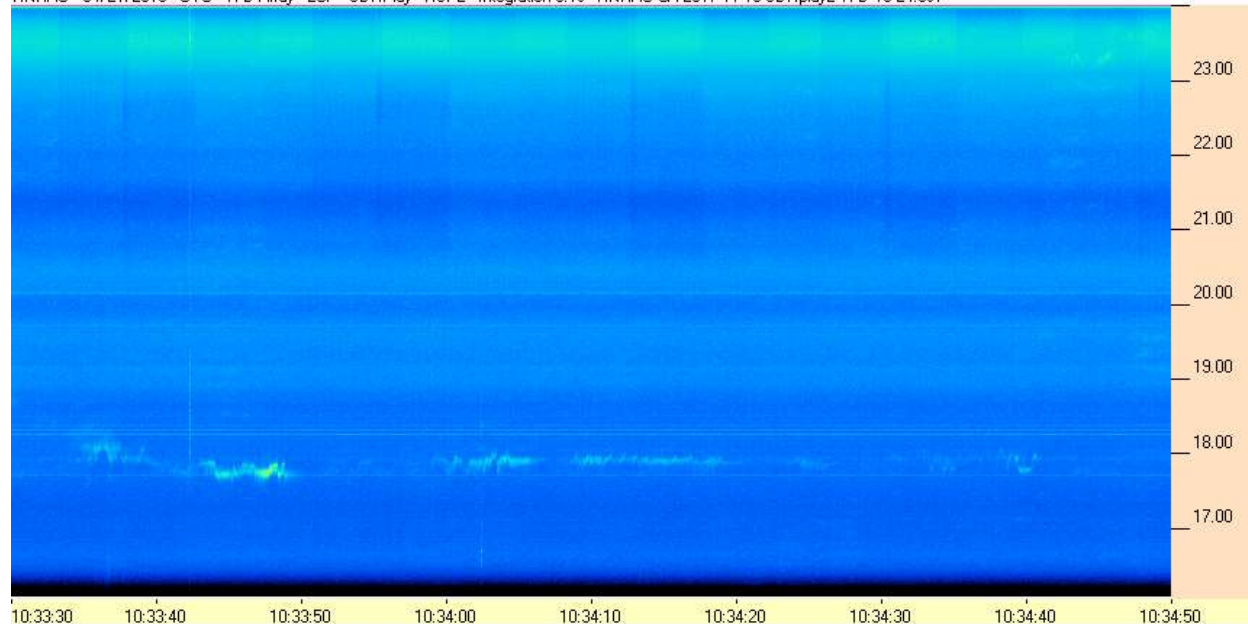
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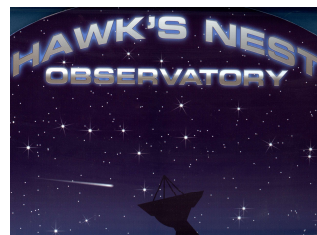
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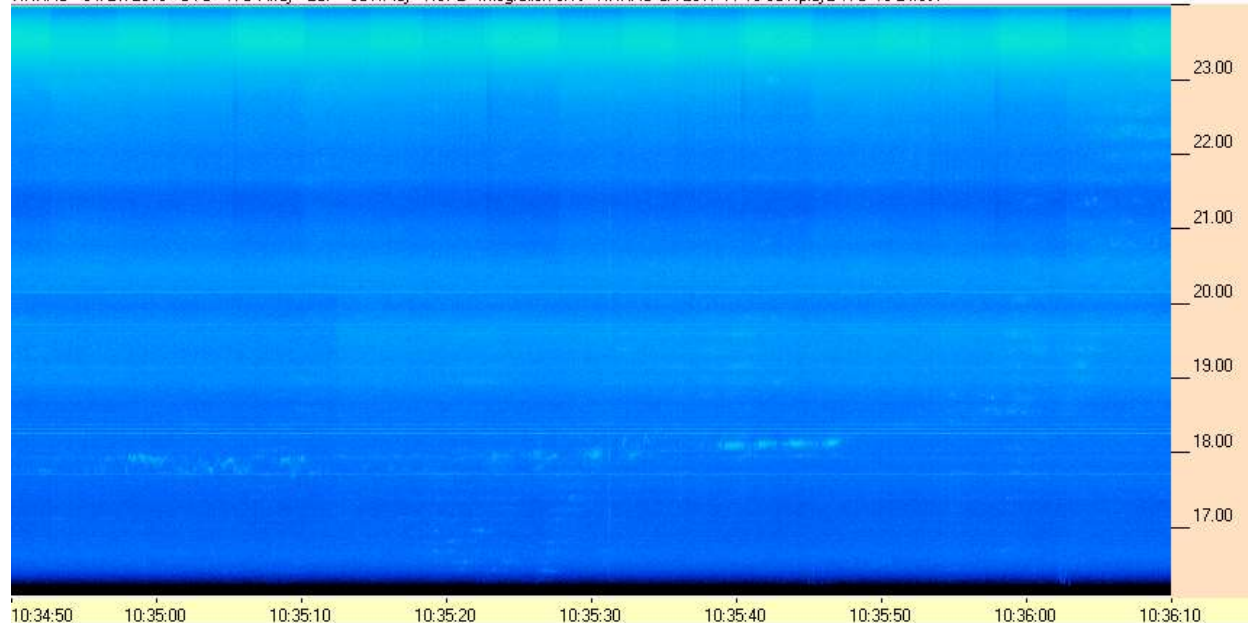
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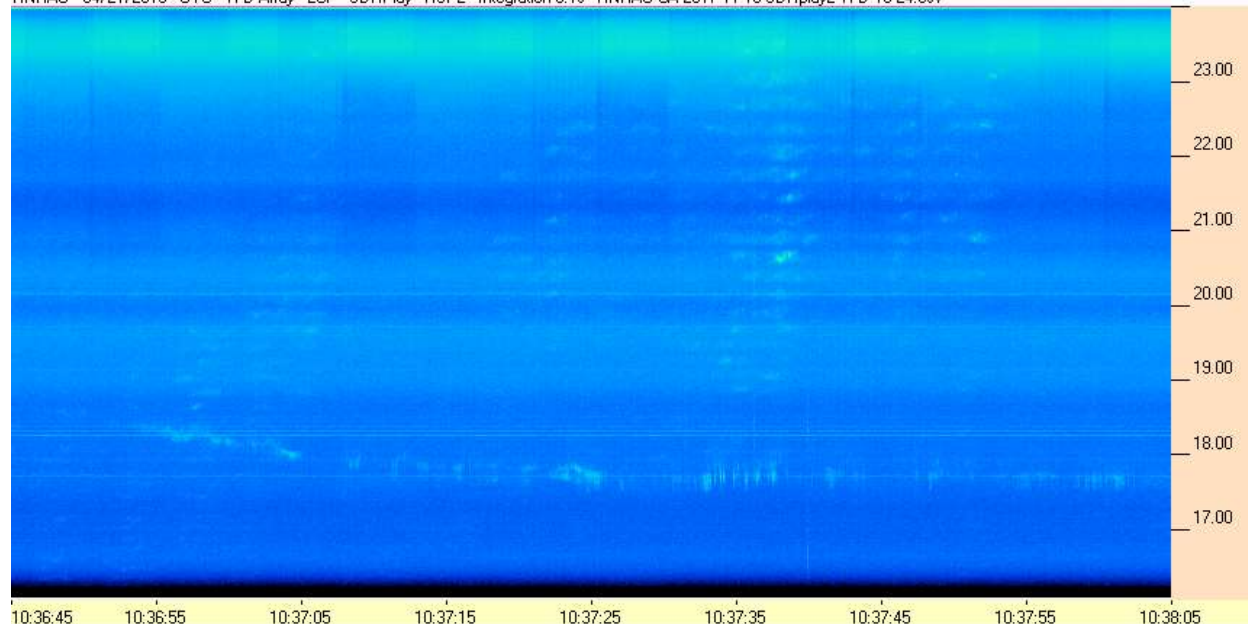
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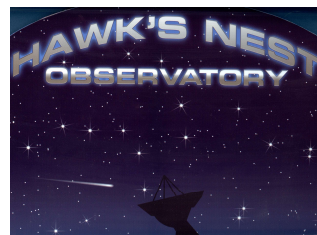
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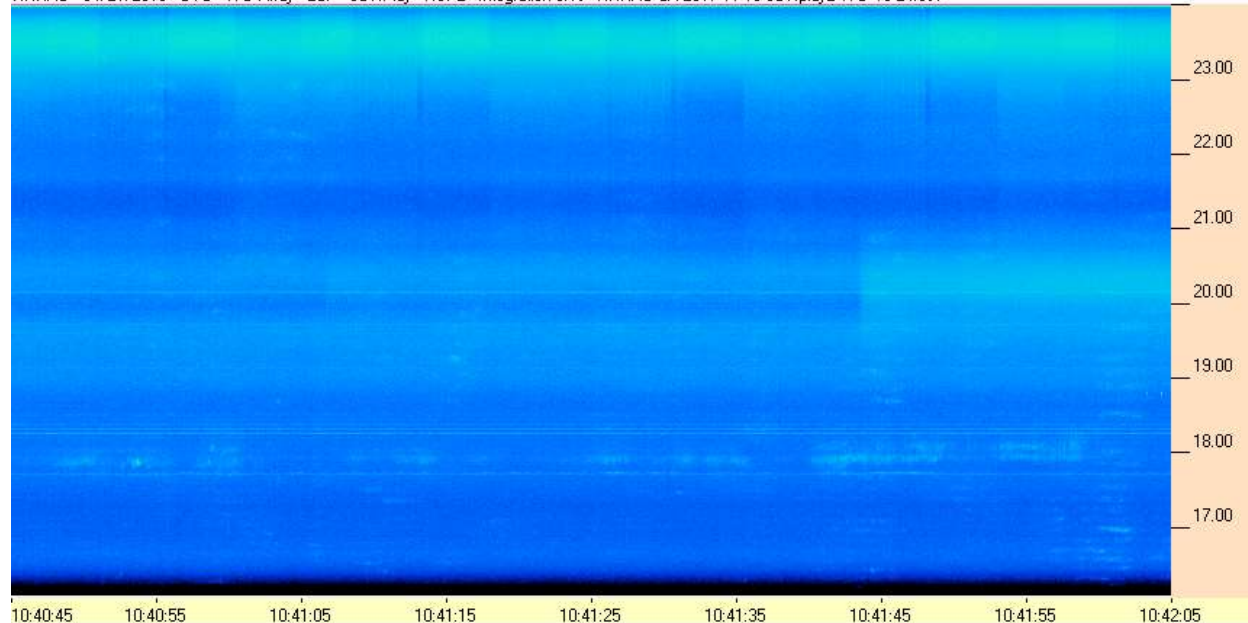
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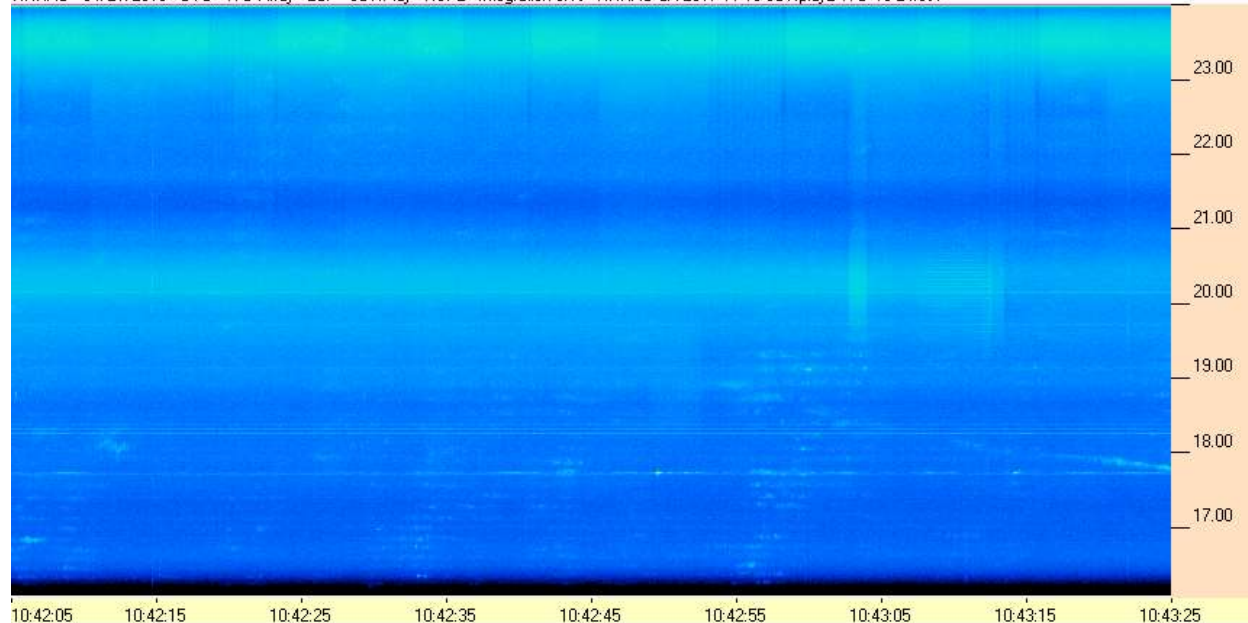
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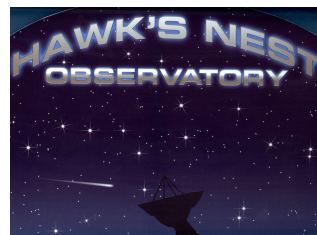
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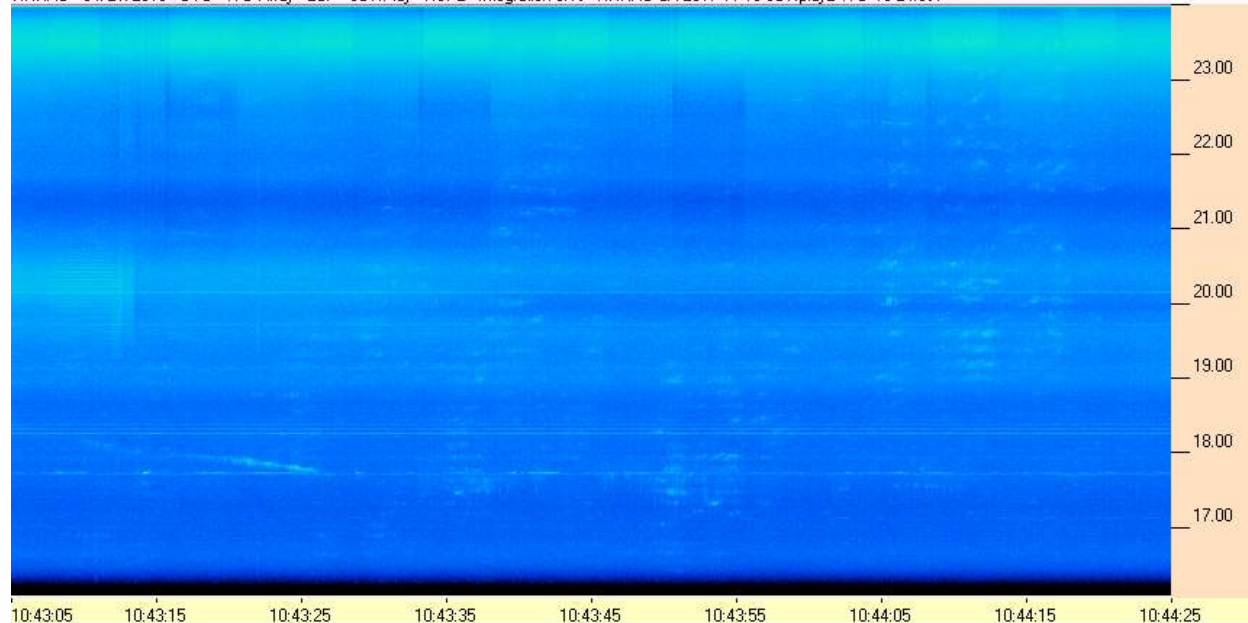
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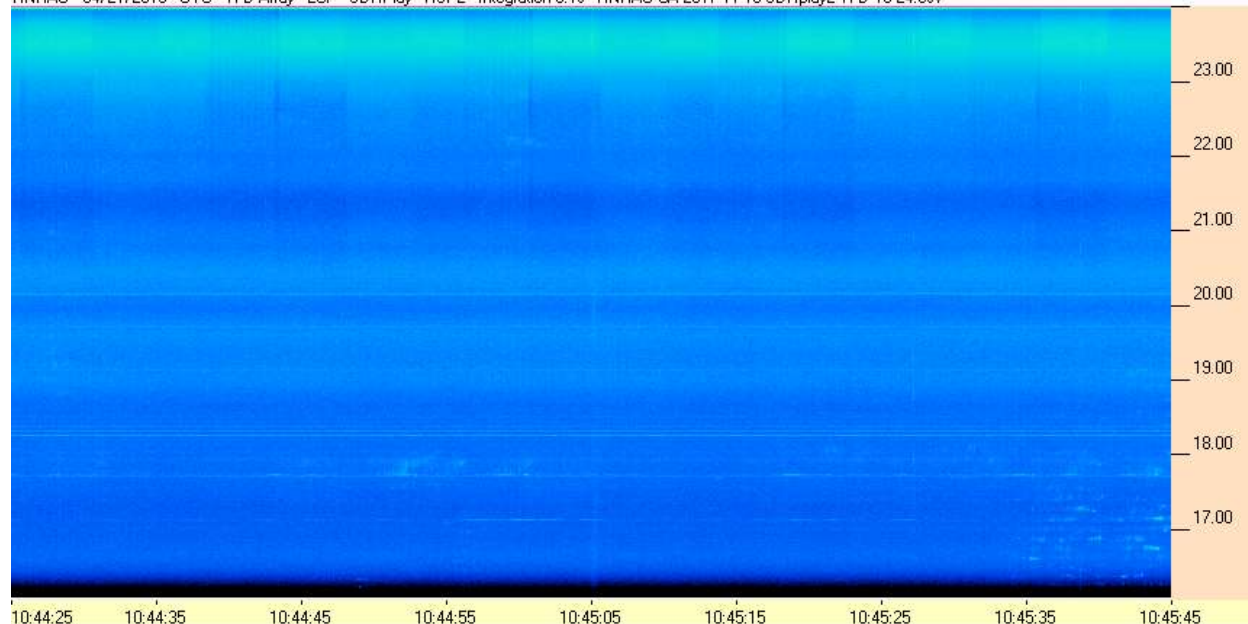
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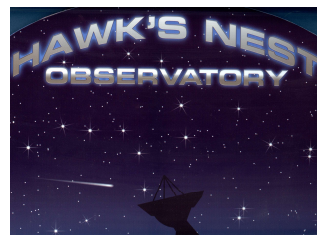
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HNRAO - 04/21/2019 - UTC - TFD Array - LCP - SDRPlay - RSP2 - Integration 0.1s - HNRAO CA 2017 11 10 SDRplay2 TFD 16-24.csv

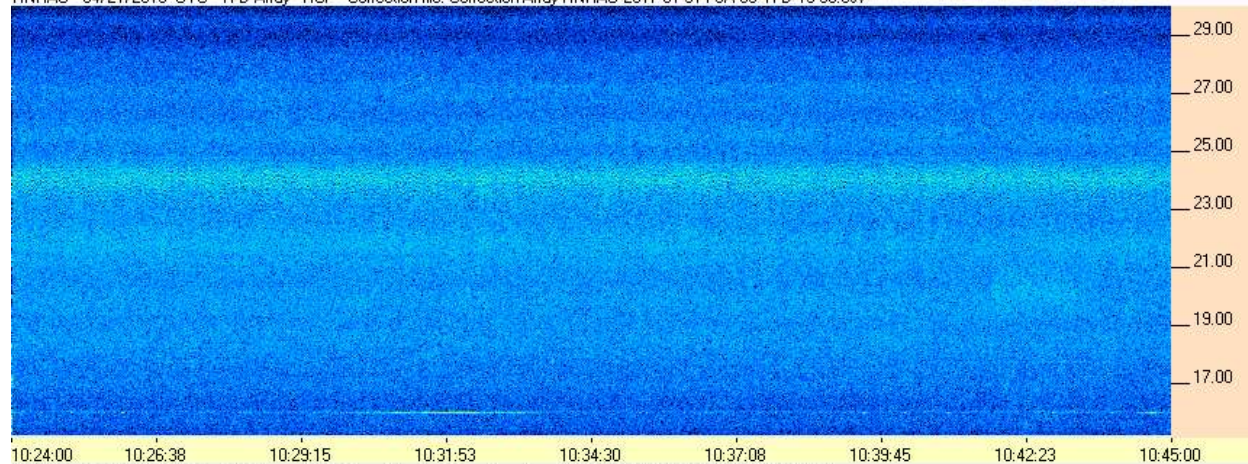


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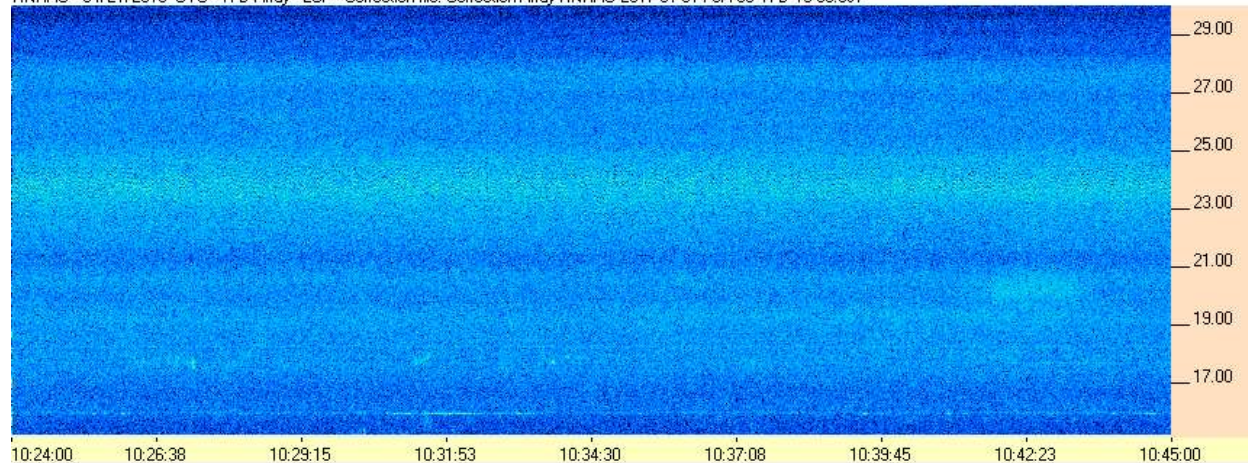


**FSX-8S / TFD Array**

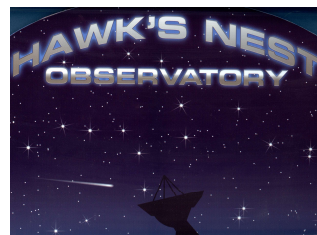
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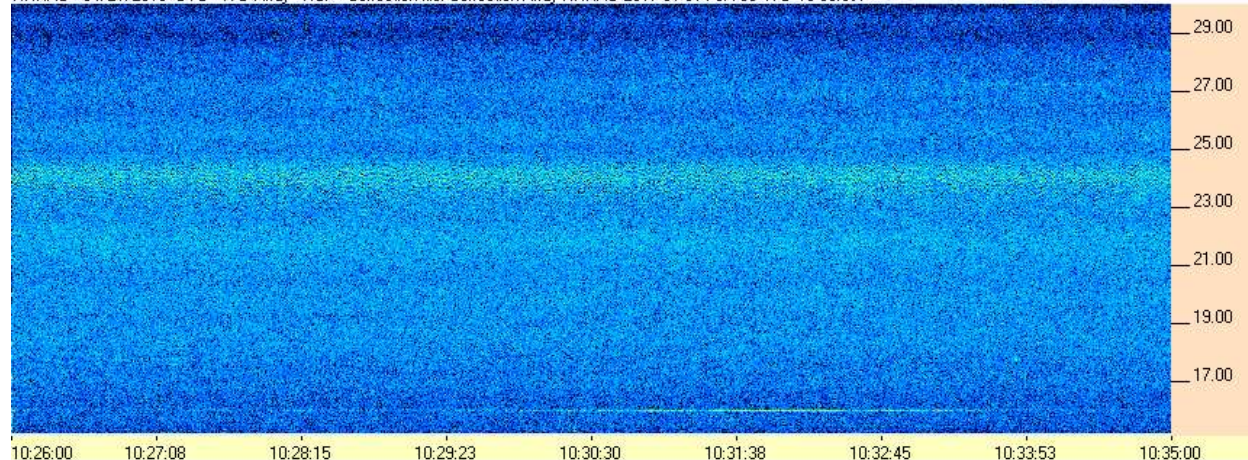
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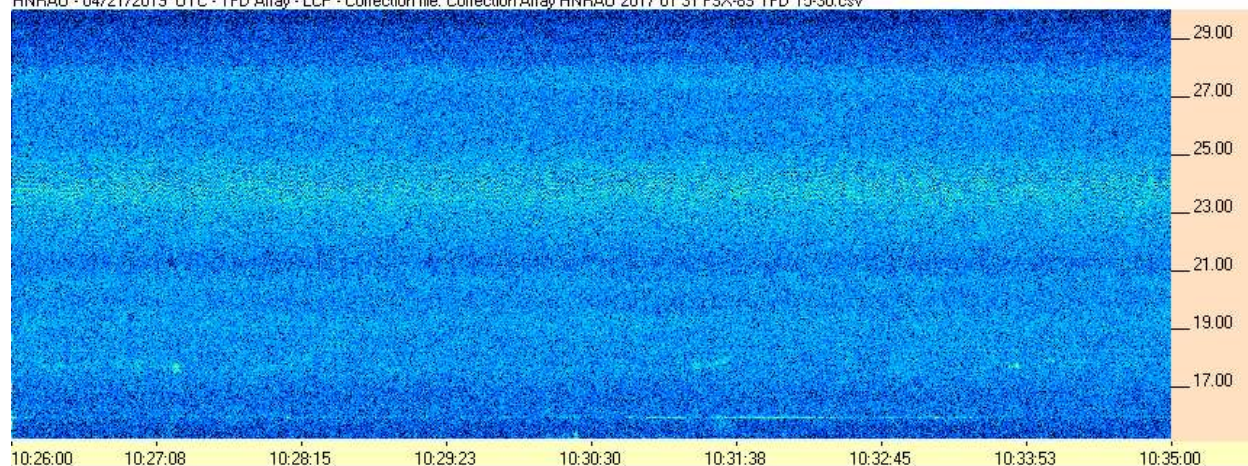
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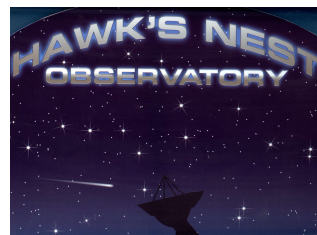
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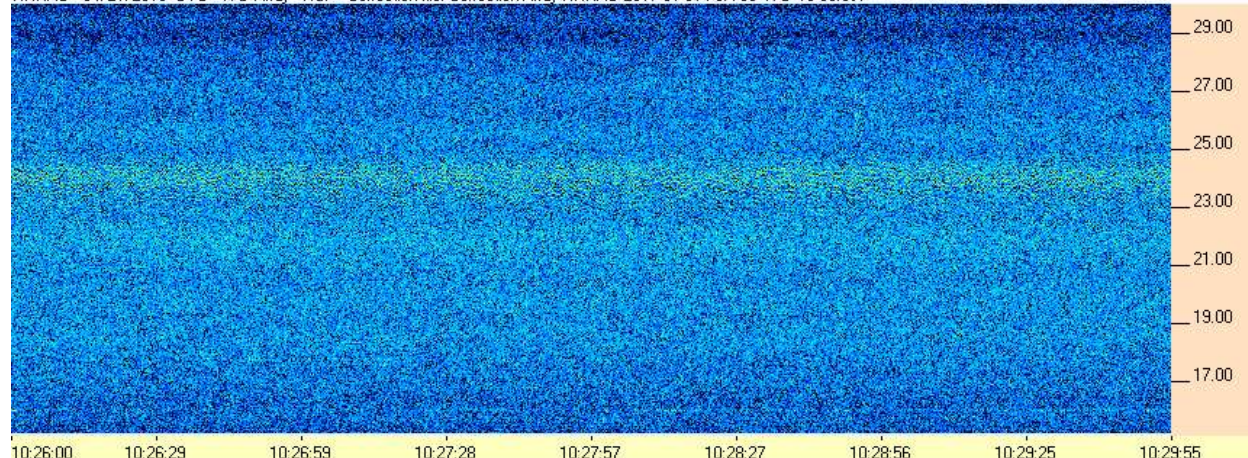
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HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - TFD Array - RCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-8S TFD 15-30.csv



HNRAO - 04/21/2019 UTC - TFD Array - LCP - Correction file: Correction Array HNRAO 2017 01 31 FSX-8S TFD 15-30.csv

